

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
Chapter 1. The Federal Judicial Power	1
B. Limits on the Federal Judicial Power	1
3. Justiciability Limits	1
b. Standing	1
i. Constitutional Standing Requirements	1
<i>Uzuegbunam v. Preczewski</i>	1
<i>California v. Texas</i>	7
<i>Transunion v. Ramirez</i>	14
ii. Prudential Standing Requirements	26
<i>June Medical Services L.L.C. v. Russo</i>	26
d. Mootness	31
<i>New York State Rifle & Pistol Association, Inc. v. City of New York</i>	31
Chapter 3. The Federal Executive Power	37
A. Inherent Presidential Power	37
<i>Trump v. Vance</i>	37
<i>Trump v. Mazars USA</i>	53
B. The Constitutional Problems of the Administrative State	65
3. Checking Administrative Power	65
The Appointment Power	65
<i>United States v. Arthrex</i>	65
The Removal Power	76
<i>Seila Law LLC v. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau</i>	76
<i>Collins v. Yellen</i>	96
G. The Electoral College	100
<i>Chiafalo v. Washington</i>	100
Chapter 5. The Structure of the Constitution's Protection of Civil Rights and Civil Liberties	109
B. The Application of the Bill of Rights to the States	109
3. The Incorporation of the Bill of Rights into the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment	109
The Content of Incorporated Rights	109
<i>Ramos v. Louisiana</i>	109

Chapter 6. Economic Liberties	113
D. The Takings Clause	113
2. Is There a Taking?	113
Possessory Takings	113
<i>Cedar Point Nursery v. Hassid</i>	113
Chapter 8. Fundamental Rights Under Due Process and Equal Protection	125
D. Constitutional Protection for Reproductive Autonomy	125
3. The Right to Abortion	125
b. Government Regulation of Abortions	125
<i>June Medical Services L.L.C. v. Russo</i>	125
Chapter 9. First Amendment: Freedom of Expression	145
B. Free Speech Methodology	145
1. The Distinction Between Content-Based and Content-Neutral Laws	145
a. The Importance of the Distinction	145
<i>Barr v. American Association of Political Consultants</i>	145
4. What Is an Infringement of Freedom of Speech? Unconstitutional Conditions	154
D. What Places are Available for Speech?	155
3. Speech in Authoritarian Environments	155
c. Schools	155
<i>Mahanoy Area School District v. B.L.</i>	155
E. Freedom of Association	163
2. Laws Requiring Disclosure of Membership	163
<i>Americans for Prosperity Foundation v. Bonta</i>	163
Chapter 10. First Amendment: Religion	177
B. The Free Exercise Clause	177
3. The Current Test	177
<i>Fulton v. City of Philadelphia</i>	177
4. Supreme Court Decisions Since Employment Division v. Smith	188
b. Interfering with Choices as to Clergy	188
<i>Our Lady of Guadalupe School v. Morrissey-Berru</i>	189
c. Denial of Funding to Religious Entities	199
<i>Espinoza v. Montana Department of Revenue</i>	199
d. Exceptions for Religion to Closure Orders to Stop the Spread of COVID-19	216
<i>Roman Catholic Diocese of Brooklyn v. Cuomo</i>	217
<i>Tandon v. Newsom</i>	223