

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
Chapter 1. The Federal Judicial Power	1
B. Limits on the Federal Judicial Power	1
1. Interpretive Limits	1
<i>New York State Rifle and Pistol Association v. Bruen</i>	1
3. Justiciability Limits	30
b. Standing	30
i. Constitutional Standing Requirements	30
<i>Uzuegbunam v. Preczewski</i>	31
<i>California v. Texas</i>	36
<i>Transunion v. Ramirez</i>	43
ii. Prudential Standing Requirements	55
<i>June Medical Services L.L.C. v. Russo</i>	55
d. Mootness	60
<i>New York State Rifle & Pistol Association, Inc. v. City of New York</i>	61
Chapter 3. The Federal Executive Power	67
A. Inherent Presidential Power	67
<i>Trump v. Vance</i>	67
<i>Trump v. Mazars USA</i>	83
B. The Constitutional Problems of the Administrative State	95
1. The Non-Delegation Doctrine and Its Demise	95
3. Checking Administrative Power	96
The Appointment Power	96
<i>United States v. Arthrex</i>	96
The Removal Power	107
<i>Seila Law LLC v. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau</i>	107
<i>Collins v. Yellen</i>	127
G. The Electoral College	131
<i>Chiafalo v. Washington</i>	131
Chapter 5. The Structure of the Constitution's Protection of Civil Rights and Civil Liberties	141
B. The Application of the Bill of Rights to the States	141

3. The Incorporation of the Bill of Rights into the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment	141
The Content of Incorporated Rights	141
<i>Ramos v. Louisiana</i>	141
Chapter 6. Economic Liberties	145
D. The Takings Clause	145
2. Is There a Taking?	145
Possessory Takings	145
<i>Cedar Point Nursery v. Hassid</i>	145
Chapter 8. Fundamental Rights Under Due Process and Equal Protection	157
D. Constitutional Protection for Reproductive Autonomy	157
3. The Right to Abortion	157
<i>Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization</i>	157
Chapter 9. First Amendment: Freedom of Expression	207
B. Free Speech Methodology	207
1. The Distinction Between Content-Based and Content-Neutral Laws	207
a. The Importance of the Distinction	207
<i>City of Austin, Texas v. Reagan National Advertising of Texas</i>	207
c. Problems in Applying the Distinction Between Content-Based and Content-Neutral Laws	218
iii. Government speech	218
<i>Shurtleff v. City of Boston</i>	218
4. What Is an Infringement of Freedom of Speech? Unconstitutional Conditions	228
D. What Places are Available for Speech?	229
3. Speech in Authoritarian Environments	229
c. Schools	229
<i>Mahanoy Area School District v. B.L.</i>	229
E. Freedom of Association	237
2. Laws Requiring Disclosure of Membership	237
<i>Americans for Prosperity Foundation v. Bonta</i>	237
Chapter 10. First Amendment: Religion	251
B. The Free Exercise Clause	251
3. The Current Test	251
<i>Fulton v. City of Philadelphia</i>	251
4. Supreme Court Decisions Since Employment Division v. Smith	262

Contents

ix

b.	Interfering with Choices as to Clergy	262
	<i>Our Lady of Guadalupe School v. Morrissey-Berru</i>	263
c.	Denial of Funding to Religious Entities	273
	<i>Espinoza v. Montana Department of Revenue</i>	273
	<i>Carson v. Makin</i>	290
d.	Exceptions for Religion to Closure Orders to Stop the Spread of COVID-19	306
	<i>Roman Catholic Diocese of Brooklyn v. Cuomo</i>	306
	<i>Tandon v. Newsom</i>	313
C.	The Establishment Clause	315
	<i>Kennedy v. Bremerton School District</i>	316