

CONTENTS

PREFACE		xix
ABOUT THE AUTHORS		xxi
PART I	FOUNDATIONS OF THE LEGAL SYSTEM	1
Chapter 1	Development of American Law	3
	<i>Introduction</i>	4
	<i>The Functions of Law in Society</i>	8
	<i>The Development of Law</i>	10
	<i>The Common Law Tradition</i>	12
	<i>The American Constitution</i>	18
	<i>Modern Statutes and Codification</i>	25
	<i>Administrative Regulation</i>	26
	<i>The Decisional Law</i>	28
	<i>Conclusion</i>	29
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	30
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	30
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	30
	<i>Key Terms</i>	31
	<i>Endnotes</i>	31
Chapter 2	Structures of American Law	33
	<i>Introduction</i>	34
	<i>Legislatures</i>	35
	<i>Judicial Systems</i>	38
	<i>The Role of the Chief Executive</i>	54
	<i>Regulatory and Administrative Agencies</i>	56
	<i>Law Enforcement Agencies</i>	56
	<i>Prosecutorial Agencies</i>	61
	<i>The Legal Profession</i>	62
	<i>The Adversarial System of Justice</i>	67
	<i>Alternative Dispute Resolution</i>	69
	<i>Conclusion</i>	70
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	71

	<i>For Further Reading</i>	72
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	72
	<i>Key Terms</i>	72
	<i>Endnotes</i>	73
PART II	PUBLIC LAW	77
Chapter 3	Constitutional Law	79
	<i>Introduction</i>	80
	<i>Judicial Review</i>	80
	<i>Legislative Power</i>	86
	<i>Executive Power</i>	91
	<i>Separation of Powers</i>	100
	<i>Federalism</i>	102
	<i>The Constitution and Elections</i>	106
	<i>Conclusion</i>	110
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	111
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	111
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	111
	<i>Key Terms</i>	112
	<i>Endnotes</i>	112
Chapter 4	Civil Liberties	115
	<i>Introduction</i>	116
	<i>Rights Recognized in the Constitution of 1787</i>	116
	<i>The Bill of Rights</i>	118
	<i>Freedom of Religion</i>	120
	<i>Freedom of Expression</i>	129
	<i>Freedom of Assembly</i>	137
	<i>Freedom of Association</i>	138
	<i>The Right to Keep and Bear Arms</i>	139
	<i>Protection of Citizens' Homes from the Quartering of Soldiers</i>	143
	<i>The Rights of the Accused</i>	143
	<i>Property Rights</i>	149
	<i>The Right to a Jury Trial in Civil Suits</i>	149
	<i>Protection of Unenumerated Rights</i>	149
	<i>Due Process of Law</i>	150
	<i>The Right of Privacy</i>	151

	<i>Judicial Review in Civil Liberties Cases</i>	153
	<i>Conclusion</i>	155
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	156
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	156
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	157
	<i>Key Terms</i>	157
	<i>Endnotes</i>	158
Chapter 5	<i>Civil Rights</i>	163
	<i>Introduction</i>	164
	<i>The Persistent Problem of Racial Discrimination</i>	164
	<i>The Rights of Women</i>	179
	<i>Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity</i>	186
	<i>Discrimination Against Persons with Disabilities</i>	190
	<i>Age Discrimination</i>	191
	<i>The Rights of Immigrants</i>	192
	<i>Religion and Civil Rights</i>	193
	<i>Judicial Review in Civil Rights Cases</i>	195
	<i>Conclusion</i>	197
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	197
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	198
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	198
	<i>Key Terms</i>	199
	<i>Endnotes</i>	199
Chapter 6	<i>Criminal Law</i>	203
	<i>Introduction</i>	204
	<i>The Origin and Sources of the Criminal Law</i>	206
	<i>Constitutional Limitations on Criminal Law</i>	209
	<i>Elements of Crimes</i>	212
	<i>Parties to Crimes</i>	213
	<i>Inchoate Offenses</i>	214
	<i>Offenses against Persons</i>	217
	<i>Property Crimes</i>	223
	<i>White-Collar Crime</i>	228
	<i>Organized Crime</i>	228
	<i>Vice Crimes</i>	229
	<i>Offenses against Public Order and Safety</i>	234
	<i>Offenses against the Administration of Justice</i>	236

	<i>Environmental Crime</i>	236
	<i>Military Offenses</i>	237
	<i>Defenses to Criminal Charges</i>	238
	<i>Punishment of Offenders</i>	250
	<i>Conclusion</i>	258
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	259
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	260
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	260
	<i>Key Terms</i>	260
	<i>Endnotes</i>	261
Chapter 7	<i>Administrative Law</i>	265
	<i>Introduction</i>	266
	<i>Delegation of Legislative Authority</i>	267
	<i>Rulemaking</i>	270
	<i>Agency Investigations and Enforcement Powers</i>	274
	<i>Administrative Adjudication</i>	281
	<i>Judicial Review of Agency Actions</i>	285
	<i>Public Access to Agency Information</i>	289
	<i>Government in the Sunshine</i>	290
	<i>The Law of Public Employment</i>	291
	<i>Conclusion</i>	294
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	294
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	295
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	296
	<i>Key Terms</i>	296
	<i>Endnotes</i>	296
PART III	PRIVATE LAW	301
Chapter 8	<i>Torts</i>	303
	<i>Introduction</i>	304
	<i>Negligence</i>	305
	<i>Intentional Torts</i>	310
	<i>Strict Liability</i>	316
	<i>Vicarious Liability</i>	318
	<i>Special Tort Situations</i>	320
	<i>Immunities from Liability</i>	329
	<i>Modern Developments in Tort Law</i>	332

	<i>Tort Reform</i>	335
	<i>Conclusion</i>	337
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	338
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	339
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	339
	<i>Key Terms</i>	340
	<i>Endnotes</i>	340
Chapter 9	<i>Property Law</i>	343
	<i>Introduction</i>	344
	<i>Personal Property</i>	345
	<i>Intellectual Property</i>	347
	<i>Real Estate</i>	351
	<i>The Lessor-Lessee Relationship</i>	358
	<i>Regulation of the Use of Real Property</i>	360
	<i>Eminent Domain</i>	362
	<i>Trusts</i>	365
	<i>Wills and Intestate Succession</i>	366
	<i>Estate, Gift, and Inheritance Taxes</i>	369
	<i>Conclusion</i>	371
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	371
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	372
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	372
	<i>Key Terms</i>	373
	<i>Endnotes</i>	374
Chapter 10	<i>Contracts and Business Law</i>	377
	<i>Introduction</i>	378
	<i>Contracts</i>	378
	<i>The Uniform Commercial Code (UCC)</i>	391
	<i>Business Associations</i>	396
	<i>Legal Regulation of Business</i>	401
	<i>Bankruptcy</i>	407
	<i>Conclusion</i>	408
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	409
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	410
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	410
	<i>Key Terms</i>	411
	<i>Endnotes</i>	412

Chapter 11	Family Law	413
	<i>Introduction</i>	414
	<i>Marriage</i>	414
	<i>Divorce and Annulment</i>	420
	<i>Child Custody, Support, and Paternity</i>	428
	<i>Adoption</i>	436
	<i>Termination of Parental Rights</i>	438
	<i>Guardianship</i>	439
	<i>Reproductive Decisions</i>	440
	<i>Surrogacy</i>	444
	<i>Decisions Regarding Medical Treatment</i>	446
	<i>Conclusion</i>	448
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	449
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	450
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	450
	<i>Key Terms</i>	451
	<i>Endnotes</i>	451

PART IV THE LEGAL PROCESS 453

Chapter 12	Civil Procedure and the Rules of Evidence	455
	<i>Introduction</i>	456
	<i>Civil Procedure</i>	456
	<i>The Rules of Evidence</i>	474
	<i>Conclusion</i>	479
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	480
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	480
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	480
	<i>Key Terms</i>	481
	<i>Endnotes</i>	482
Chapter 13	Criminal Procedure	483
	<i>Introduction</i>	484
	<i>Search and Seizure</i>	484
	<i>Arrest and Investigatory Detention</i>	498
	<i>Interrogation and Identification of Suspects</i>	502
	<i>The Right to Counsel</i>	506
	<i>The Pretrial Process</i>	507

	<i>The Criminal Trial</i>	515
	<i>Sentencing</i>	522
	<i>Victims' Rights in the Criminal Process</i>	532
	<i>Criminal Procedure in Military Tribunals</i>	533
	<i>Conclusion</i>	536
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	536
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	537
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	538
	<i>Key Terms</i>	538
	<i>Endnotes</i>	539
Chapter 14	<i>The Appellate Process</i>	545
	<i>Introduction</i>	546
	<i>The Nature of the Appeals Process</i>	546
	<i>The Mechanics of an Appeal</i>	549
	<i>Appeals in Civil Cases</i>	555
	<i>Appeals in Administrative Cases</i>	560
	<i>Criminal Appeals</i>	563
	<i>Post-Conviction Relief in Criminal Cases</i>	568
	<i>Executive Clemency</i>	573
	<i>Conclusion</i>	575
	<i>Summary of Key Concepts</i>	575
	<i>For Further Reading</i>	576
	<i>Questions for Thought and Discussion</i>	576
	<i>Key Terms</i>	576
	<i>Endnotes</i>	577
APPENDIX A	THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	579
APPENDIX B	GLOSSARY OF LEGAL TERMS	599
INDEX		637