

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xxiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxv
I PARENT, CHILD, AND STATE: RIGHTS AND INTERESTS	1
Chapter 1. Providing and Controlling Children's Education	3
A. Children's Right to an Education	4
<i>Teitelbaum, Foreword: The Meanings of Rights of Children</i>	4
<i>Harris, Child Support for Post-Secondary Education: Empirical and Historical Perspectives</i>	5
1. Is There a Constitutional Right to Education?	6
San Antonio Independent School District v. Rodriguez	7
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	14
Note: Education for English Language Learners	15
2. Statutory Rights to Education: The Example of Children with Disabilities	17
<i>Andrew F. v. Douglas County School District Re-1</i>	17
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	25
PROBLEMS	29
B. Parent-State Conflicts over Education	30
<i>Teitelbaum, Family History and Family Law</i>	30
<i>Galston, Liberal Purposes</i>	31
<i>Gutmann, Democratic Education</i>	32
<i>McConnell, Old Liberalism, New Liberalism, and People of Faith</i>	34
<i>Archard, Children: Rights and Childhood</i>	35
<i>Schoeman, Rights of Children, Rights of Parents, and the Moral Basis of the Family</i>	37
<i>Goldstein, Freud & Solnit, Beyond the Best Interests of the Child</i>	39
<i>Scott & Scott, Parents as Fiduciaries</i>	39
1. The Constitutional Foundations	40
<i>Meyer v. Nebraska</i>	40
<i>Pierce v. Society of Sisters</i>	42
<i>Woodhouse, "Who Owns the Child?": Meyer and Pierce and the Child as Property</i>	43
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	44
<i>Prince v. Commonwealth of Massachusetts</i>	46

	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	49
	<i>Wisconsin v. Yoder</i>	50
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	57
	PROBLEM	59
2.	Regulation of Homeschooling	60
	<i>Combs v. Home-Center School District</i>	60
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	68
	PROBLEMS	70
3.	Disputes over Public School Education	71
	<i>A.A. ex rel. Betenbaugh v. Needville Independent School District</i>	72
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	78
	PROBLEM	80
	<i>Santa Fe Independent School District v. Doe</i>	81
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	84
	<i>Heise, From No Child Left Behind to Every Student Succeeds: Back to a Future for Education Federalism</i>	86
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	88
Chapter 2.	Children's Rights as Autonomy Claims	93
	<i>Mill, On Liberty</i>	93
	<i>Locke, The Second Treatise on Government</i>	94
	<i>Hart, Are There Any Natural Rights?</i>	94
A.	The Free Expression Rights of Minors	94
	<i>Emerson, The System of Freedom of Expression</i>	94
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	95
	<i>Ginsberg v. New York</i>	96
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	98
	<i>Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Association</i>	99
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	111
	PROBLEMS	112
	Note: Censoring Electronic Media to Protect Children	113
	<i>Buss, Do Children Have the Same First Amendment Rights as Adults?: The Speech-Enhancing Effect of Internet Regulation</i>	114
	<i>Buss, School Newspapers, Public Forum, and the First Amendment</i>	116
	<i>Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District</i>	116
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	119
	Note: Procedural Due Process in Public School Disciplinary Proceedings	123
	PROBLEMS	124
	<i>Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier</i>	125
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	131
	PROBLEMS	133
	<i>Morse v. Frederick</i>	134
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	139

	<i>Bell v. Itawamba County School Board</i>	139
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	152
	<i>People v. Marquan M.</i>	154
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	161
	PROBLEMS	162
B.	Rights to Reproductive Decision Making	163
	<i>Bellotti v. Baird</i>	163
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	168
	Note: Parental Involvement in Teenage Abortion and the Judicial Bypass Option	172
	<i>Reproductive Health Services v. Marshall</i>	173
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	181
	PROBLEM	182
	<i>Carey v. Population Services International</i>	183
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	184
	PROBLEM	186
	<i>Anspach ex rel. Anspach v. City of Philadelphia, Department of Public Health</i>	186
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	190
Chapter 3.	Decisions About Medical Care	193
A.	The Constitutional Framework	194
	<i>Parham v. J.R.</i>	194
	<i>Teitelbaum & Ellis, The Liberty Interest of Children: Due Process Rights and their Application</i>	199
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	200
	PROBLEM	204
B.	State Authority When Parents Decline Medical Treatment	204
	<i>In the Interest of M.R.R.</i>	206
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	212
	PROBLEM	214
C.	The Role of Religious Belief	214
	<i>State v. Beagley</i>	214
	<i>Weisbrod, Communal Groups and the Larger Society: Legal Dilemmas in Communal Societies</i>	218
	<i>Dwyer, Spiritual Treatment Exemptions to Child Medical Neglect Laws: What We Outsiders Should Think</i>	219
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	221
	<i>Brown v. Smith</i>	224
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	227
D.	Decision Making at the End of Children's Lives	229
	<i>Miller v. HCA, Inc.</i>	230
	<i>Dialog on the Question of Baby Doe</i>	237
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	238
	PROBLEM	240

E. Adolescents' Views About Their Own Care	241
<i>Harris, Teen Health Care Decisions: How Maturity and Social Policy Affect Four Hard Cases</i>	241
<i>In re Cassandra C.</i>	243
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	251
PROBLEMS	254
F. Beyond Treatment — Organ Donation and Medical Experimentation	254
1. Organ Donation	255
<i>Curran v. Bosze</i>	255
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	260
PROBLEM	262
2. Research with Children	262
<i>Grimes v. Kennedy Krieger Institute, Inc.</i>	262
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	271
<i>Part 46 — Protection of Human Subjects, Subpart D — Additional Protections for Children Involved as Subjects in Research</i>	272
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	275
<u>II</u> JUVENILE COURTS AND DELINQUENCY	277
Chapter 4. Juvenile Courts and Juvenile Offenders	279
A. Development of the Modern Juvenile Court	279
1. The Origins and Method of the Traditional Juvenile Court	283
<i>Mack, The Juvenile Court</i>	283
<i>Tanenhaus, The Evolution of Juvenile Courts in the Early Twentieth Century: Beyond the Myth of Immaculate Conception</i>	285
2. Traditional Juvenile Court Substance and Procedure	287
3. Constitutional Domestication of the Juvenile Court	289
<i>In re Gault</i>	289
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	298
<i>In re Winship</i>	300
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	301
<i>McKeiver v. Pennsylvania</i>	302
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	304
B. Juvenile Court Jurisdiction over Misconduct by Children	305
1. Violations of the Criminal Law	305
<i>In the Matter of M.K.</i>	307
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	311
<i>In re Devon T.</i>	312
<i>Melton, Taking Gault Seriously: Toward a New Juvenile Court</i>	316
<i>Weinberger et al., The Adolescent Brain: A Work in Progress 1-3</i>	317

NOTES AND QUESTIONS	319
<i>State in the Interest of C.K.</i>	321
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	328
<i>A.J. v Eighth Judicial District Court</i>	331
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	335
PROBLEM	336
<i>Jackson & McBride, Understanding Street Gangs</i>	337
<i>Egley Jr., et al., Highlights from the 2012 National Youth Gang Survey</i>	338
2. Offenses for Juveniles Only — Ungovernability, Curfews, and Other “Status Offenses”	339
<i>Teitelbaum, Juvenile Status Offenders</i>	339
<i>In re Brandi B.</i>	341
<i>Mahoney, PINS and Parents</i>	348
<i>Edwards, A Lesson in Unintended Consequences: How Juvenile Justice and Domestic Violence Reforms Harm Girls in Violent Family Situations (and How to Help Them)</i>	349
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	351
Note: Converting School Problems to Juvenile Offenses—The School-to-Prison Pipeline	353
<i>Diamond v. Diamond</i>	355
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	361
PROBLEMS	363
<i>Teitelbaum, Status Offenses and Status Offenders</i>	363
<i>Anonymous v. City of Rochester</i>	365
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	372
C. Prosecuting Minors in Adult Criminal Court	373
1. The Processes for Transferring Cases to Adult Court	374
<i>Kent v. United States</i>	374
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	376
Note: Prosecutorial Control over the Waiver Decision	377
<i>Feld, Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems’ Responses to Youth Violence</i>	378
<i>In the Matter of J. C. N.-V.</i>	383
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	391
2. The Blended Jurisdiction Alternative	393
<i>Feld, Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems’ Responses to Youth Violence</i>	393
<i>In re Welfare of T.C.J.</i>	393
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	397
3. Reconsidering Minors’ Culpability and Eligibility for the Most Severe Penalties	398
<i>Roper v. Simmons</i>	398
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	404
Note: Life Without Parole Sentences for Juveniles	404

Chapter 5.	Juvenile Offenders: Investigation and Pretrial Processes	409
A.	Interrogations	409
	<i>Fare v. Michael C.</i>	409
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	415
	<i>J.D.B. v. North Carolina</i>	420
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	424
	<i>Dassey v. Dittmann</i>	425
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	435
	PROBLEM	437
B.	Search and Arrest	439
1.	School Searches	439
	<i>New Jersey v. T.L.O.</i>	439
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	445
	<i>Board of Education v. Earls</i>	448
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	457
	PROBLEMS	458
2.	Searches Outside School	459
	<i>Mabry v. Lee County</i>	460
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	464
	<i>In the Matter of S.C.</i>	464
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	467
3.	Arrest or Taking into Custody	468
	<i>M.J. v. State</i>	468
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	471
	PROBLEM	471
C.	Pre-Adjudication Processes	472
1.	Intake and Diversion	472
	<i>Birckhead, Closing the Widening Net: The Rights of Juveniles at Intake</i>	472
2.	Detention	474
	<i>Schall v. Martin</i>	475
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	480
	<i>Fagan & Guggenheim, Preventive Detention and the Judicial Prediction of Dangerousness of Juveniles: A Natural Experiment</i>	482
	Note: Detention of Undocumented Children	486
Chapter 6.	Juvenile Delinquency Cases: Adjudication and Disposition	487
A.	Adjudication	487
	<i>In re Gault</i>	487
	<i>Birckhead, Toward a Theory of Procedural Justice for Juveniles</i>	489
	<i>Fondacaro, Slobogin & Cross, Reconceptualizing Due Process in Juvenile Justice: Contributions from Law and Social Science</i>	491
1.	The Right to a Jury Trial	492
	<i>In re L.M.</i>	492
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	500
2.	Statutory Time Limits and the Right to a Speedy Trial	502

<i>In re Cristian A.</i>	502
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	506
3. Adjudicative Competence	506
<i>Summary, The MacArthur Juvenile Adjudicative Competence Study</i>	507
<i>Tate v. State</i>	510
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	512
<i>Scott & Grisso, Developmental Incompetence, Due Process, and Juvenile Justice Policy</i>	515
4. Waivers of Trial Rights and the Right to Counsel	516
<i>In re C.S.</i>	517
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	528
B. Disposition	530
1. The Tradition of Judicial Discretion	530
<i>Lou, Juvenile Courts in the United States</i>	530
<i>In re T.Q.N.</i>	531
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	534
2. Structuring Dispositional Discretion	534
<i>In re P.O.</i>	534
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	540
<i>M.J. v. State</i>	540
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	543
PROBLEMS	545
3. Renewed Emphasis on Rehabilitation	547
<i>Filler & Smith, The New Rehabilitation</i>	547
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	549
4. The Right to Treatment and Conditions in Institutions	550
<i>Reed v. Palmer</i>	550
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	556
C. The Role of Counsel for Children	558
<i>Institute for Judicial Administration — American Bar Association, Juvenile Justice Standards Project, Standards Relating to Counsel for Private Parties</i>	558
<i>In the Interest of LDO</i>	561
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	564
<i>Birckhead, Culture Clash: The Challenge of Lawyering Across Difference in Juvenile Court</i>	566
PROBLEM	572
III CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT	581
Chapter 7. Defining and Discovering Child Abuse and Neglect	583
A. Parental Rights and the Child Mistreatment Limit	583
<i>Troxel v. Granville</i>	583
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	587
B. The Meanings of Child Abuse and Neglect	587
1. Harm and Risk of Harm	588

	<i>Sedlak et al., Executive Summary of the Fourth National Incidence Study of Child Abuse and Neglect (NIS-4)</i>	588
	<i>U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth, and Families, Child Maltreatment 2016</i>	592
	PROBLEM	593
2.	The Cultural Meanings of Child-Rearing Practices	593
	<i>State v. Kargar</i>	593
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	596
	PROBLEMS	598
3.	Specific Types of Maltreatment	600
a.	Physical Abuse	600
	<i>Carter v. State</i>	600
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	606
	Note: Emotional Abuse and Appropriate Discipline	609
	PROBLEMS	610
b.	Sexual Abuse	610
	<i>Larson et al., Sexual Abuse of Children: Recommendations and Analysis</i>	610
	<i>John D. v. Department of Social Services</i>	612
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	614
	PROBLEM	616
c.	Failure to Protect	616
	<i>In the Matter of Glenn G.</i>	617
	<i>Liang & MacFarlane, Murder by Omission: Child Abuse and the Passive Parent</i>	620
	<i>Miccio, A Reasonable Battered Mother? Redefining, Reconstructing, and Recreating the Battered Mother in Child Protective Proceedings</i>	621
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	622
	PROBLEM	622
d.	Exposure to Domestic Violence	622
	<i>In the Interest of K.M.</i>	622
	<i>Findlater & Kelly, Child Protective Services and Domestic Violence</i>	625
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	625
	PROBLEM	628
e.	Physical and Emotional Neglect	628
	<i>State in the Interest of B.M.</i>	629
	NOTES AND QUESTIONS	633
	PROBLEMS	636
C.	Discovery and Investigation of Child Abuse and Neglect	636
1.	Child Abuse Reporting Statutes	636

2. Agency Response to Reports	637
Note: Agency Liability for Failure to Remove a Child: <i>Deshaney v. Winnebago County</i> and State Tort Principles	638
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	640
<i>Hernandez ex rel. Hernandez v. Foster</i>	641
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	653
PROBLEMS	656
Note: Child Abuse Registries	656
Chapter 8. The Child Welfare System	659
<i>Schene, Past, Present, and Future Roles of Child Protective Services</i>	659
Overview — The Life History of an Abuse or Neglect Case	662
A. Pretrial Custody, the Shelter Hearing, and Reasonable Efforts	663
<i>Care and Protection of Walt</i>	664
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	673
PROBLEMS	675
B. Jurisdiction and Disposition	675
1. Jurisdiction	675
<i>In the Interest of J.G.</i>	676
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	680
PROBLEMS	682
2. Disposition	683
<i>In re M.M.</i>	683
<i>Guggenheim, Somebody's Children: Sustaining the Family's Place in Child Welfare Policy</i>	687
<i>Gelles & Schwartz, Children and the Child Welfare System</i>	688
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	690
Note: Who Is a Parent for Purposes of Juvenile Dependency Cases?	693
Note: The Indian Child Welfare Act: Limitations on Jurisdiction and Proceedings in State Courts	695
C. Post-Disposition: Case Planning, Reviews, and the Search for Permanency	697
1. Case Plans and More Reasonable Efforts	697
Note: Services to Children	698
PROBLEMS	700
2. Case Reviews and the Supervisory Role of the Juvenile Court	701
<i>KC v. State</i>	702
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	710
3. Foster Care Placements	711
<i>Adoption of Paisley</i>	713
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	718

D. Termination of Parental Rights and Other Permanency Alternatives	720
1. Grounds for Terminating Parental Rights	721
a. Termination After a Period of Foster Care	722
<i>H.B. v. Mobile County Department of Human Resources</i>	722
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	729
PROBLEM	732
b. “Aggravated Circumstances” Cases	733
<i>In re Welfare of the Child of R.D.L.</i>	734
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	742
PROBLEM	745
2. The Best Interests Determination	746
<i>In re the Involuntary Termination of the Parent-Child Relationship of R.S.</i>	746
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	749
PROBLEM	751
3. Procedural Issues	752
<i>Santosky v. Kramer</i>	752
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	755
<i>Sinden, “Why Won’t Mom Cooperate?”: A Critique of Informality in Child Welfare Proceedings</i>	757
4. An Unresolved Problem: Permanency for Older Foster Children	759
<i>Harris, Challenging the Overuse of Foster Care and Disrupting the Path to Delinquency and Prison</i>	760
E. Children’s Advocates in Abuse and Neglect Cases	763
<i>Department of Health and Human Services, Children’s Bureau, Adoption 2002: The President’s Initiative on Adoption and Foster Care Guidelines for Public Policy and State Legislation Governing Permanence for Children (Donald N. Duquette & Mark Hardin, Principal Authors)</i>	766
Chapter 9. Criminal Prosecution of Child Abuse and Neglect	769
A. When to Punish and Why?	769
<i>U.S. Attorney General’s Task Force on Family Violence, Final Report</i>	770
<i>Myers, The Legal Response to Child Abuse: In the Best Interest of Children</i>	771
<i>State v. Richter</i>	773
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	777
PROBLEMS	779
B. Coordinating Criminal and Juvenile Court Proceedings	779
<i>Sprague & Hardin, Coordination of Juvenile and Criminal Court Child Abuse and Neglect Proceedings</i>	779
<i>In the Matter of the Parental Rights as to A.D.L.</i>	782
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	786

C. Special Evidentiary Problems	789
<i>Cavazos v. Smith</i>	789
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	795
<i>Coronado v. State</i>	797
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	804
<i>Ohio v. Clark</i>	806
NOTES AND QUESTIONS	810
<i>Table of Cases</i>	813
<i>Index</i>	823