1 The Study of Women and Crime .......... 1

Introduction 1
Historical Criminology 2
Progress Toward Women’s Rights 4
Women, Crime, and Blame 6
The Indirect Effects of the Law on Women 7
   Menopause Defense 7
   The STEP Act 8
   Other Parental Responsibility Laws 8
Women, Violence, and the Death Penalty 10
The Female Offender Today 13
Gender Effects on Perceptions of Crime Risk and Victimization 15
Women in the Workforce Today 17
The Status of Women in the United States Today 18
The Scope of the Text 19
Critical Thinking Questions 20
Additional Resources 20
Popular Films 21
References 21

2 Theories of Female Criminality .......... 25

Introduction 25
Traditional Criminological Theories and Female Crime 26
   Labeling Theory 26
   Conflict Theory 28
   Social Control Theories 29
   Social Learning 31
Contents

Biological Theories 32
Low Self-Control Theory 33
Feminist Perspectives and Female Crime 34
   Early Feminist Crime Theories: Liberation and Opportunity 34
   Conflict and Economic Marginalization 35
   Concepts Central to the Feminist Perspective 36
   A Variety of Feminist Approaches to the Study of Crime 38
The Gender Gap: Theory and Research 40
   Is the Gender Gap Narrowing? 40
   Violence Datasets and the Gender Gap: Contemporary Analyses 41
What These Theories Tell Us 42
Critical Thinking Questions 42
Additional Resources 43
Popular Films 43
References 43

3 The Female Victim and the Criminal Justice System 47

Introduction 47
   Assessing Crime Victims’ Risks 48
   Women and Fear of Crime 49
Theories About Female Victims 50
   Culture Conflict 51
   Rational Theories 53
Alternating Roles as Victims and Offenders 57
High-Profile Cases and Victims 58
   High-Profile Victims 58
   High-Profile Cases 59
Crime and Victimization on Campus 61
Assisting Victims in the Criminal Justice System 63
   Finding Solutions to the Epidemic 64
Critical Thinking Questions 65
Additional Resources 65
Popular Films 65
References 66
## 4 Prostitution and Sex Crimes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostitution</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostitution Today</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barriers to Exiting Prostitution</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rape</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Challenges of Measuring Risk of Rape</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquaintance Rape and Recurrent SexualVictimization</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theories and Myths About Rape</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control of Pornography and Sexually Explicit Media</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studies on the Nature of Pornography</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and the Regulation of Pornography</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Sex Trafficking</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Baby Pros to Trafficked Victims</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply and Demand at the Heart of Sex Trafficking</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical Thinking Questions</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional Resources</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Popular Films</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 5 Women and Domestic Violence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Issues</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battered Women</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theories of Intimate Partner Violence</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correlates of Domestic Violence</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender Roles and Values</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Learning as an Explanation of Battering</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battered Women’s Syndrome</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marital Rape</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Issues</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidence Rates of Marital Rape</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice System Responses to Domestic Violence</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory Arrest</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Minneapolis Experiment</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torrington and Liability</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Variation in Mandatory Arrest Policies</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6 Other Domestic Offenses ........................................... 119

Introduction 119
Mothers as Murderers 120
  Baby Moses Laws 121
Motherhood on Trial 122
  Prosecuting Infanticide: Perceptions and Realities 123
  Legislation on Postpartum Psychosis 124
  Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy 126
Child Maltreatment and Neglect 129
  Drug-Endangered Children 130
  Interventions and Treatments 132
  Deadbeat Parents and Child Support 132
Matricide 134
  Femicide Around the World 136
  Women as Victims of Elder Abuse 137
  Reducing Family Crime 139
Critical Thinking Questions 140
Additional Resources 141
Popular Films 141
References 141

7 Female Drug Offending ............................................. 145

Introduction 145
Women as Drug Offenders 146
  The Impact of the War on Drugs 148
Interaction Between Drug Offending and Women's Lifestyles 150

Sources of Interaction 151
Drugs and Social Issues 152
Drugs and Criminological Theories 153

Access to Treatment 154
Treatment for AIDS 155
Mental Health, Abuse, and Family Support Issues 156

Laws and Policy Responses Affecting Female Drug Offenders 157
Pregnancy 157
Asset Forfeiture and Zero-Tolerance Policies 159
Termination of Parental Rights 160
Mandatory Minimum Sentences and Harsher Drug Laws 161

Conclusions 161
Critical Thinking Questions 162
Additional Resources 162
Popular Films 163
References 163

8 Women and Corrections .......................... 167

Introduction 167
The Female Prison Population Today 168
Female Facilities: When Less Is Less 169
Female Prison Subculture 170

Mothers as Prisoners 172
Visiting Incarcerated Mothers 174
Cross-Gender Pat-Down and Strip Searches 176
Medical Issues Inside 177
Women in Immigration Detention 179

Women Are “So Difficult” in Corrections 180
Female Parolees and Reoffending 182
Gender Differences in Parole Recidivism and Instruments 182
Can Generic Risk Assessment Tools Be Applied
to Female Parolees? 184
Female Parolee/Probationer Needs and Experiences 185

Women Who Marry Prisoners 187
Toward More Gendered Corrections 188
Critical Thinking Questions 189
9 Issues in Female Delinquency

Introduction 195
  Female Delinquency by the Numbers 196
Historical Approaches to Girls in Need of Supervision 198
  Dysfunctional and Criminogenic Families 199
Delinquent Girls in the Justice System Today 200
Theory and Research on Female Delinquency 201
  Subculture Theory 202
  Females and Gangs 203
  Differential Association Theory and Female Delinquency 205
  Control Theory and Social Learning 206
Factors Leading to Increased System Involvement 208
  Zero Tolerance and the Creation of Delinquency 209
  Female Delinquents and Drugs 211
  School Bullying 212
  Acting-Out Behaviors and Self-Harm 213
Gender-Based Strategies for Delinquency Prevention 214
Critical Thinking Questions 216
Additional Resources 216
Popular Films 217
References 217

10 Women Working in the Criminal Justice System

Historical Background 221
  Women Working in a Male-Dominated Field 222
Women in Law Enforcement 223
  Women in Law Enforcement Today 224
  Research on the Working Reality of Women in Policing 225
  The Women Police Chiefs of Mexico 228
  Toward Gender Equality in Policing 229
11 Employment Issues and the Law

Introduction 245
Women and High-Risk Occupations/Assignments 246
Sexual Harassment 248
   Identifying and Analyzing Sexual Harassment 248
   Legal Concepts and Issues 251
   #MeToo Movement and Its Impact 254
Employment, Promotion, and Wage Differentials 256
   Discrimination and Tokenism 256
   Disparate or Adverse Impact 258
   The Wage Gap and the Equal Pay Act 261
   Pregnancy, Light Duty, and Maternity Leave 262
   Legal Standards in Workplace Discrimination Litigation 264
Conclusions 264
Critical Thinking Questions 265
Additional Resources 266
Popular Films 266
References 266

12 Effects of Race, Class, Gender and Culture

Introduction 269
Intersection of Race, Class, and Gender on Offenders and Victims 270